

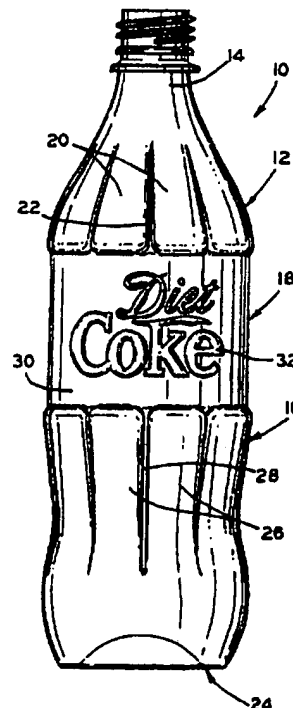
**PCT**WORLD INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY ORGANIZATION  
International Bureau

## INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

<b>(51) International Patent Classification <sup>6</sup> :</b> <b>B65D 1/02, 1/40, 1/42</b>	<b>A1</b>	<b>(11) International Publication Number:</b> <b>WO 98/04464</b> <b>(43) International Publication Date:</b> 5 February 1998 (05.02.98)
<b>(21) International Application Number:</b> PCT/US97/13484 <b>(22) International Filing Date:</b> 25 July 1997 (25.07.97) <b>(30) Priority Data:</b> 60/022,651 26 July 1996 (26.07.96) US <b>(71) Applicant:</b> PLASTIC TECHNOLOGIES, INC. [US/US]; 1440 Timberwolf Drive, P.O. Box 964, Holland, OH 43528-0964 (US). <b>(72) Inventor:</b> BRADY, Thomas, E.; 5432 Radcliffe Road, Sylvania, OH 43560 (US). <b>(74) Agent:</b> FRASER, Donald, R.; Law Offices of Donald R. Fraser, 132C West Second Street, Perrysburg, OH 43551 (US).	<b>(81) Designated States:</b> AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, CA, CH, CN, CU, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, GB, GE, HU, IL, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, TJ, TM, TR, TT, UA, UG, UZ, VN, ARIPO patent (GH, KE, LS, MW, SD, SZ, UG, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).  <b>Published</b> <i>With international search report.</i>	

**(54) Title:** CONTAINER HAVING DISAPPEARING AND REAPPEARING INDICIA**(57) Abstract**

A plastic container (10) comprises an upper section (12) including a neck portion (14), a closed base section (16), and a central section (18) interconnecting the upper and base sections. The central section (18) comprises an elastically deformable, substantially cylindrical sidewall (30), including indicia (32) embossed therein. The embossed indicia (32) substantially assumes the configuration of the sidewall (30) when the container is pressurized, and extends away from the sidewall when the container is depressurized.



**FOR THE PURPOSES OF INFORMATION ONLY**

Codes used to identify States party to the PCT on the front pages of pamphlets publishing international applications under the PCT.

AL	Albania	ES	Spain	LS	Lesotho	SI	Slovenia
AM	Armenia	FI	Finland	LT	Lithuania	SK	Slovakia
AT	Austria	FR	France	LU	Luxembourg	SN	Senegal
AU	Australia	GA	Gabon	LV	Latvia	SZ	Swaziland
AZ	Azerbaijan	GB	United Kingdom	MC	Monaco	TD	Chad
BA	Bosnia and Herzegovina	GE	Georgia	MD	Republic of Moldova	TG	Togo
BB	Barbados	GH	Ghana	MG	Madagascar	TJ	Tajikistan
BE	Belgium	GN	Guinea	MK	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	TM	Turkmenistan
BF	Burkina Faso	GR	Greece			TR	Turkey
BG	Bulgaria	HU	Hungary	ML	Mali	TT	Trinidad and Tobago
BJ	Benin	IE	Ireland	MN	Mongolia	UA	Ukraine
BR	Brazil	IL	Israel	MR	Mauritania	UG	Uganda
BY	Belarus	IS	Iceland	MW	Malawi	US	United States of America
CA	Canada	IT	Italy	MX	Mexico	UZ	Uzbekistan
CF	Central African Republic	JP	Japan	NE	Niger	VN	Viet Nam
CG	Congo	KE	Kenya	NL	Netherlands	YU	Yugoslavia
CH	Switzerland	KG	Kyrgyzstan	NO	Norway	ZW	Zimbabwe
CI	Côte d'Ivoire	KP	Democratic People's Republic of Korea	NZ	New Zealand		
CM	Cameroon			PL	Poland		
CN	China	KR	Republic of Korea	PT	Portugal		
CU	Cuba	KZ	Kazakhstan	RO	Romania		
CZ	Czech Republic	LC	Saint Lucia	RU	Russian Federation		
DE	Germany	LI	Liechtenstein	SD	Sudan		
DK	Denmark	LK	Sri Lanka	SE	Sweden		
EE	Estonia	LR	Liberia	SG	Singapore		

TITLE**CONTAINER HAVING DISAPPEARING  
AND REAPPEARING INDICIA**

5

FIELD OF THE INVENTION

This invention relates generally to a container having disappearing and reappearing indicia. More particularly, the invention is directed to a plastic container having indicia formed in a surface thereof, which indicia selectively disappears and reappears when the container is pressurized and depressurized, respectively.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

15

It is desirable, for advertising and product identification purposes, that designs, logos, messages, and other ornamental and decorative features appear on the outer surfaces of plastic containers used for packaging carbonated and otherwise pressurized products.

20

Another desire of manufacturers of carbonated beverage products is to have access to packaging options which can be used in conjunction with promotional sales programs, whereby the container label or cap, or some other feature of the package, can be used to notify the consumer that he or she is a winner in the promotional contest; but only following the purchase and use of the contained products by the consumer. For example, "under the cap" printing is often used for such sales promotions,

25

whereby the consumer must first purchase the beverage product and then open that product before discovering whether the package is a "winner" by reading the printed message on the underside of the cap. Other conventional  
5 packages use "tear off" labels, whereby the consumer learns whether he or she is a "winner" by tearing off a serrated portion of a double layered label, where the message is not visible before the label is torn off.

10 SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

Accordant with the present invention, a plastic container having disappearing and reappearing indicia has surprisingly been discovered. In the illustrated embodiment of the invention, the container comprises an  
15 upper section including a neck portion, a closed base section, and a central section interconnecting the upper section and the base section, the central section comprising an elastically deformable, substantially cylindrical sidewall, the sidewall including embossed  
20 indicia, the indicia substantially assuming the configuration of the sidewall when the container is pressurized, and the indicia extending away from the sidewall when the container is depressurized.

The plastic container of the present invention is  
25 particularly well suited for holding carbonated beverages, and revealing embossed indicia when the carbonated beverage container is depressurized.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

The novel features which are characteristic of the present invention are set forth with particularity in the appended claims. The invention itself, however, both as  
5 to structure and method of use will best be understood from the accompanying description of a specific embodiment when read in connection with the drawings, in which:

FIGURE 1 is an elevational view of an embodiment of an unpressurized plastic container having exposed indicia  
10 on the central section thereof, according to the present invention; and

FIGURE 2 is a partial elevational view of the plastic container illustrated in FIGURE 1, but in a pressurized condition, according to the present invention.

15

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENT

The present invention is directed to a plastic container having disappearing and reappearing indicia. It comprises an upper section including a neck portion, a  
20 closed base section, and a central section interconnecting the upper and base sections. The central section comprises an elastically deformable, substantially cylindrical sidewall. The sidewall includes embossed indicia which substantially assumes the configuration of  
25 the sidewall when the container is pressurized, and which extends away from the side wall when the container is depressurized.

Referring now to the Drawings, there is shown generally at 10 of FIGURE 1 a plastic container incorporating the features of the present invention. The container is preferably formed by conventional means from a thermoplastic polymer having gas barrier properties that make the container 10 suitable for containing a carbonated beverage; at least throughout the expected shelf-life of the contained beverage. A number of materials having these properties have been developed. A preferred material for forming the container according to the present invention is polyethylene terephthalate, also known as "PET." A suitable PET material is sold by Shell Oil Company under the product designation PET NO. 8006.

The container 10 is typically blow-molded from an extruded or injection molded preform or parison, and has preferably been so worked that the material is biaxially oriented. The container 10 typically includes an upper section 12 including a neck portion 14, a closed base section 16, and a central section 18 which interconnects and lies intermediate the upper section 12 and closed base section 16. The neck portion 14 may have any desired neck finish such as, for example, the threaded configuration illustrated in FIGURE 1. In a preferred embodiment of the present invention, the upper section 12 includes a plurality of parallel flutes 20 separated by intermediate grooves 22. The closed base section 16 includes a flat substantially annular surface 24 upon which the container

10 rests. The closed base section 16 also contains a plurality of parallel flutes 26 separated by intermediate grooves 28.

The central section 18 comprises an elastically  
5 deformable, substantially cylindrical sidewall 30,  
including indicia 32 which is embossed therein. The  
indicia 32 may be embossed or otherwise formed into the  
substantially cylindrical sidewall 30 when the container  
10 is initially formed in such a manner that it extends or  
10 projects away from the substantially cylindrical sidewall  
30, either inwardly toward the interior of the container  
10 or outwardly away from the interior of the container  
10. As will be readily apparent to one ordinarily skilled  
in the art, the indicia 32 may be of any form or style,  
15 and may comprise words, symbols, images, and the like. In  
the embodiment illustrated in FIGURE 1, the indicia 32  
comprises a trademark of a beverage company.

The flutes 20 and 26 and their associated grooves 22  
and 28, respectively, are functional as well as aesthetic  
20 features. More specifically the grooves 22 and 28 provide  
flow conduits for moisture that condenses on the exterior  
of the container 10, thereby allowing the flutes 20 and 26  
to be at least partially free from moisture when the  
container 10 is grasped by the hand of a consumer.  
25 Moreover, the flutes 20 and 26 and their associated  
grooves 22 and 28, respectively, cooperate to lend  
rigidity to the container 10, particularly in the

unpressurized state.

FIGURE 2 illustrates a portion of the container of FIGURE 1 in the pressurized state. Specifically FIGURE 2 illustrates that the indicia 32 substantially assumes the configuration of the substantially cylindrical sidewall 30 when a liquid is placed in the container 10 under pressure and the container 10 is sealed at its neck portion 14 so as to cause the fluid within the container 10 to maintain an outward pressure against the interior surface of the container 10. Thus, the indicia 32, embossed or otherwise formed into the sidewall 30 of the container 10, becomes substantially invisible to a consumer viewing the pressurized container 10. Moreover, the central section 18 of the pressurized container 10 presents a substantially smooth cylindrical surface, upon which a trademark or advertising/marketing information may easily be printed, or against which a manufacturers label may be adhered.

In operation, when a consumer ultimately loosens the neck portion 14 closure, thereby allowing the container 10 to become depressurized, the indicia 32 extends away from the substantially cylindrical sidewall 30 and becomes visible to the consumer. Thus, the indicia 32, which had "disappeared" upon pressurization of the container 10, "reappears" when the container is depressured, assuming its originally-embossed configuration.



It must be noted that the flutes 20 and 26 and their associated grooves 22 and 28, respectively, maintain substantially the same configuration when the container 10 is in the pressurized and unpressurized states, as  
5 illustrated in the FIGURES.

The sidewall 30 of the central section 18 is significantly more susceptible to flexing and distortion upon pressurization and depressurization of the container 10. This difference in elasticity may be achieved by  
10 conventional methods such as, for example, by forming the sidewall 30 of the central section 18 thinner than the walls of the upper and base sections 12 and 16, by utilizing a different, more elastic composition or material for the central section 18 than for the upper and  
15 base sections 12 and 16, etc.

The present invention may conveniently be used for advertising and product identification purposes wherein indicia carried upon a container may be formed as a convex or concave feature in the container sidewall by blow-  
20 molding the container into a mold cavity which contains the reverse geometry of the desired indicia. Thus the sidewall of the central section may be formed by causing the hot plastic material to conform to the inner surface of the cold mold cavity. Depending upon the thickness,  
25 material of construction, and magnitude of the pressure used to pressurize the container, such indicia will be

easily visible when the container is ultimately depressured.

Accordingly, the present invention contemplates a novel container which, when pressurized, results in a central section sidewall that is substantially smooth and cylindrical due to the elasticity of the central section sidewall material thus masking or causing to "disappear" any advertising, product identifications, special messages, designs, or other indicia initially embossed or formed into the sidewall or the central section.

10 Thereafter, upon depressurization of the container, the embossed indicia would "reappear" and become distinguishable due to the memory of the plastic material from which the central section was made.

In the illustrated embodiment of the invention, the indicia is formed in the central section of a container wherein there is provided an annular array of flutes at both the bottom and the top of the central section. It must be understood that the indicia could likewise be formed in the shoulder and/or the base portions of a container. In this regard, the central section of the container could extend over the entire length of the container from the neck portion to the closed base section. Accordingly, the inventive concept is considered to function wherever the side wall of the container is

20

25 pressurized and can elastically deform.

The invention is more easily comprehended by reference to the specific embodiments herein which are

representative of the invention. It must be understood,  
however, that the specific embodiments are provided only  
for the purpose of illustration and that the invention may  
be practiced otherwise than as specifically illustrated  
5 without departing from its spirit and scope.

10

15

20

25

## WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A plastic container, comprising an upper section including a neck portion, a closed base section, and a  
5 central section interconnecting the upper section and the base section, said central section comprising an elastically deformable, substantially cylindrical sidewall, said sidewall including embossed indicia, said indicia substantially assuming the configuration of said  
10 sidewall when said container is pressurized, and said indicia extending away from said sidewall when said container is depressurized.

2. The plastic container according to Claim 1,  
15 wherein the plastic is a thermoplastic.

3. The plastic container according to Claim 1,  
wherein the plastic is polyethylene terephthalate.

20 4. The plastic container according to Claim 1,  
wherein the plastic is biaxially oriented.

5. The plastic container according to Claim 1,  
wherein the neck portion has a threaded configuration.

6. The plastic container according to Claim 1,  
wherein the upper section includes a plurality of parallel  
flutes separated by intermediate grooves.

5        7. The plastic container according to Claim 1,  
wherein the closed base section included a plurality of  
parallel flutes separated by intermediate grooves.

8. The plastic container according to Claim 1,  
10 wherein the flutes of the upper section are aligned with  
the flutes of the base section.

9. The plastic container according to Claim 1,  
wherein the flutes and grooves of the upper and lower  
15 sections maintain substantially their same configurations  
when the plastic container is in the pressurized and  
unpressurized states.

10. The plastic container according to Claim 1,  
20 wherein the indicia extends away from the sidewall toward  
the interior of the plastic container.

11. The plastic container according to Claim 1,  
wherein the indicia extends away from the sidewall away  
25 from the interior of the plastic container.

12. The plastic container according to Claim 1,  
wherein the sidewall of the central portion is thinner  
than the walls of the upper and base sections.

5        13. The plastic container according to Claim 1,  
wherein the sidewall of the central section is made of a  
different material than the upper and base sections.

10       14. The plastic container according to Claim 1,  
wherein the sidewall of the central section has a  
composition that is different than the composition of the  
upper and base sections.

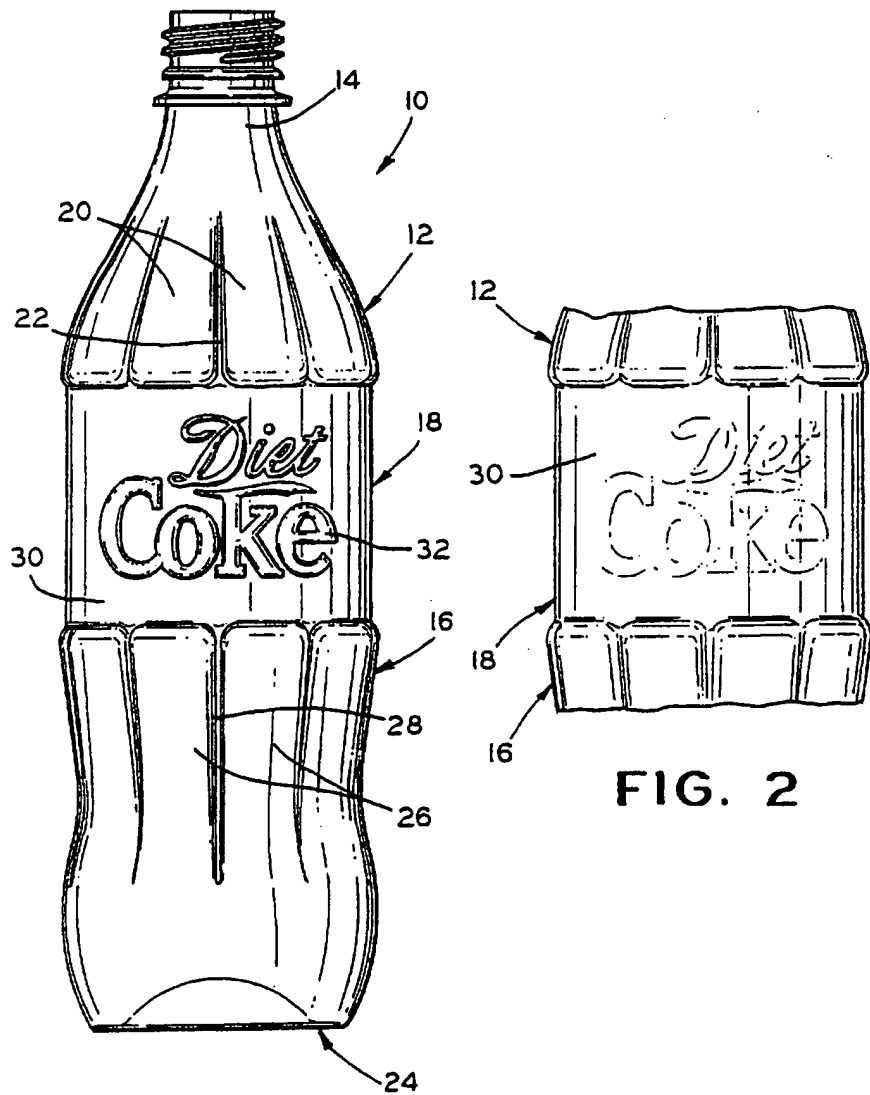


FIG. 1

FIG. 2

## INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

 International application No.  
PCT/US97/13484

## A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER

IPC(6) :B65D 1/02, 1/40, 1/42

US CL :215/381, 382, 383, 365, 900, 901; 220/666, 669, 671, 674, 675

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

## B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

U.S. : 215/373, 381, 382, 383, 365, 900, 901; 220/666, 669, 671, 674, 675

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)

## C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
A	US 4,155,474 A (BIZZARRI) 22 MAY 1979, Figure 2.	1-14
A	US 3,550,197 A (SZAJNA ET AL) 29 DECEMBER 1970, Figure 5.	1-14
A	US 4,722,451 A (CONRAD) 02 FEBRUARY 1988, Figure 3.	1-14
A	US 4,645,078 A (REYNER) 24 FEBRUARY 1987, Figure 10.	1-14
A	US 4,887,730 A (TOUZANI) 19 DECEMBER 1989, Figure 13.	1-14
A	US 5,080,244 A (YOSHINO) 14 JANUARY 1992, Figure 15.	6-9

☒ Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C.
 ☐ See patent family annex.

* Special categories of cited documents:	* later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention
*A* document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance	*X* document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone
*B* earlier document published on or after the international filing date	*Y* document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art
*L* document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)	*g* document member of the same patent family
*O* document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means	
*P* document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed	

Date of the actual completion of the international search 27 OCTOBER 1997	Date of mailing of the international search report 17 NOV 1997
Name and mailing address of the ISA/US Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks Box PCT Washington, D.C. 20231 Facsimile No. (703) 305-3230	Authorized officer SUE A. WEAVER Telephone No. (703) 308-1148 <i>Sheila Vency</i> Paralegal Specialist Group 3200



**INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT**

International application No.  
PCT/US97/13484

**C (Continuation). DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT**

Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
A	US 5,224,614 A (BONO ET AL) 06 JULY 1993, Figure 1.	6-9